

INSTRUMENT TITLE: Program of All-Inclusive Care for the Elderly (PACE) Survey	
Authors (date)	Temkin-Greener et al (2004)
Purpose	To assess interdisciplinary team performance and perceived effectiveness in long-term care settings.
Instrument Characteristics	
Type of instrument	Survey
Total number of items	49
Setting	Health Care: Inpatient
Target respondent	AHPs, Physicians, RNs, Social Service Providers
Degree of adaptation needed for primary care	Minor adaptation required
Mediator Constructs (# of items)	<i>Specific items</i>
<i>Cognitive Domain</i>	
Sense-making (n=0)	
Continuous learning (n=2)	D01, D16
Shared explicit goals and accountability (n=10)	A07, B02, B04, C01, C11, C13, D02, D06, D11, D13
Evolving mental models of roles (n=0)	
<i>Affective/Relational Domain</i>	
Trust (n=5)	C02, C03, C05, C06, C08
Respectful interaction (n=3)	C07, D14, D16
Heedful inter-relating (n=5)	C04, C10, C14, D04, D14
Commitment (n=5)	B01, B03, B06, B09, C15
<i>Behavioral Domain</i>	
Communication (n=11)	B05, B07, B08, C02, C03, C04, C06, C08, C09, C12, C14
Adaptable to context and needs, improvisation (n=1)	D08
Conflict resolution (n=6)	D03, D05, D09, D10, D12, D15
<i>Leadership Domain</i>	
Leadership (n=11)	A01, A02, A03, A04, A05, A06, A07, A08, A09, D05, D10
Psychometrics, Development and Testing	
Reliability	Internal consistency: Cronbach's α range 0.73 to 0.91 for all domains and respondent groups.
Validity	Face and content validity: input from 12 experts then pilot tested; Construct validity: regression analysis showed leadership, communication, coordination, and conflict management positive ($p < 0.001$) predictors of team cohesion & effectiveness.

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Factor analysis	
Other development and testing methods	Instrument adapted from existing instrument.
Abstracts and Citation	
Instrument citation	Temkin-Greener H, et al. Measuring interdisciplinary team performance in a long-term care setting. Med Care 2004;42(5):472-481.
PubMed abstract or instrument link	PubMed abstract
Link to articles citing instrument	Link to articles citing instrument